Lesson 25

The 29th letter in the Arabic alphabet, according to a second opinion, is the letter HAMZAH. The letter Hamzah has many different shapes and it takes always the sound of the vowel or sign.

أ ؤ ئ

اَءُ - اِءُ - اُءُ

ء

End	Middle	Beginning
ء	ء	ء

Neither connected to a letter nor allowing other letters to be connected

أ إ ؤ ئ

End	Middle	Beginning
ـأ ـؤ ـئ أ ؤ ئ	ـأ ـؤ ـئـ أ ؤ ئـ	أ ؤ ئـ

*When the أ ؤ ئ come in the middle, if preceded by a letter that doesn't allow joining then they will be written like in the beginning, and if it's preceded by a letter that doesn't allow joining when at the end they will be in their original form.

With short vowels:

عَ عِ عُ

أَ إِ أُ

وَ وِ وُ

ىَ ىِ ىُ

يُوَرَ أَئِ إِقَ